

Term Loans (Long and Short) Process End User Manual – Treasury and Risk Management



SAP USER MANUAL "Treasury Management" Long Term Loan



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SAP TRM – Term Loans Process

Term Loan (Long / Short) is a form of Debt that is paid off over an extended time frame that exceeds one year in duration. Obtaining a long-term loan provides a business with working capital that it can use to purchase assets, inventory or equipment which can then be used to create additional income for the business.

Before you can use the Interest Rate Instrument, you have to maintain master data.

You have to create your Business Partners, assign the corresponding roles to these partners and maintain the transaction authorizations.

You have to set up the Standing Instructions (correspondence, payment details) and release the business partner.

To manage interest rate instruments, you can use the standard functions and processes for entering, editing and processing transactions, managing their status, and transferring data to Financial Accounting in SAP

To Simplify the Process, check the below diagram. These are the common steps for the above-mentioned processes.



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Process Flow

1.	Generate Loan Borrowing Transaction (Purchase)	TM_51/52/53
2.	Settle (Release Transaction)	TM_54
3.	Posting to FI (Inflow of Loan)	TBB1
4.	Post Interest Outflow (Interest Payment)	TBB1
5.	Accrual Posting	TPM44
6.	Loan Repayment on Maturity	TBB1
7.	Flow Status Report	TPM13/TPM20



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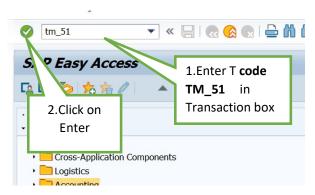


Create Long Term Loan Transaction

Path

SAP Menu	Accounting → Financial Supply Chain Management → Treasury
Path	and Risk Management →Transaction Manager → Money
	Market →Trading → Create Financial Transaction
SAP T-code	TM_51

SAP Easy Access

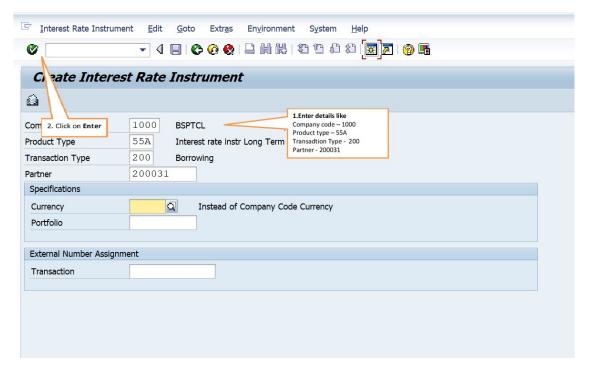


TM_51 – Create Long Term Transaction



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Company Code: 1000

Product Type: 55A (Long Term Loan)

Transaction Type: 200Partner: 200031

Press Enter and fill all required details

> Loan Amount: 10 Cr

Term Start Date: 01.04.2024
 Term End Date: 31.03.2029
 Interest Category: Fixed
 Int. Cal. Method: 365 Days

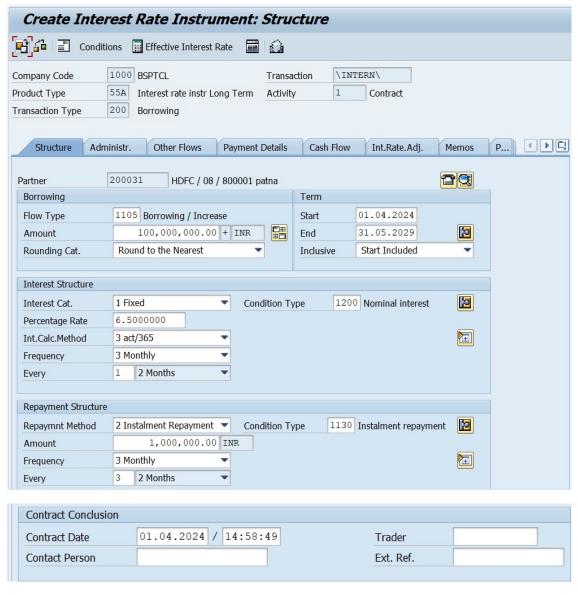
➤ Interest %: 6.5

Days Base for Calculation



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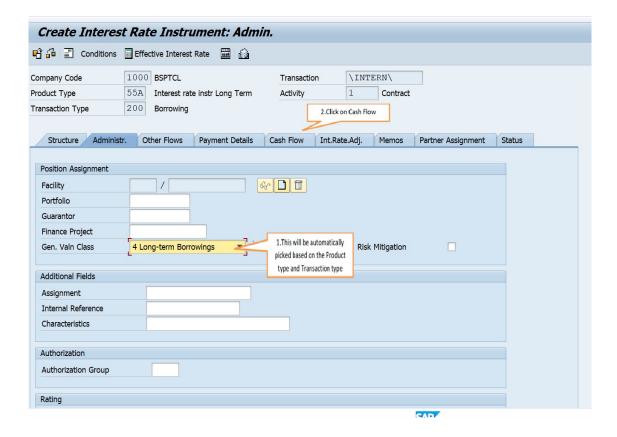


Go to Administrator Tab and Portfolio & Provide Gen. Valn Class



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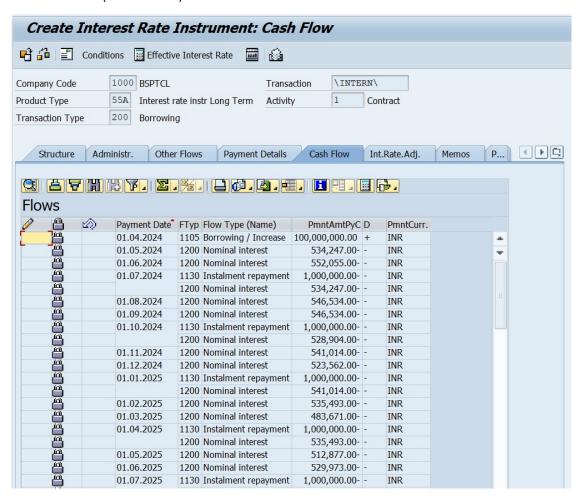


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Go to Cash Flow Tab

Check cash flow (Flow of Fund)



We can check the calculation by clicking on any of the line Item



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Nominal interest	- Display	X					
Payment							
Payment Date	01.05.2024						
Pmnt Amount	nt Amount 534,247.00 - INR						
Calculation Base							
Calcul. From	01.04.2024 Inclusive Month-end						
Calculation To	30.04.2024 ✓ Inclusive ✓ Month-end						
Int.Calc.Method	3 act/365 ▼ 0 Linear Interest Calculation ▼						
Number of Days	30						
No. Base Days	365						
Base Amount	100,000,000.00 INR						
Percentage Rate	6.5000000						
Document							
Assignment							
		×					

If everything is ok, then Save the Transaction

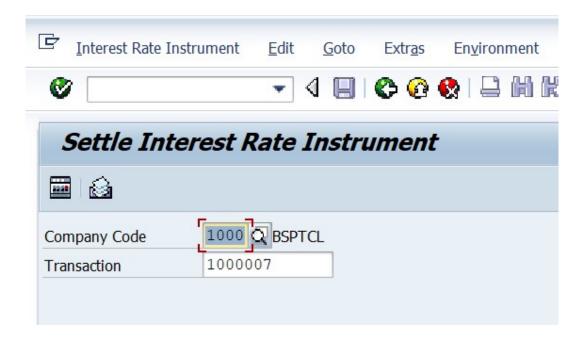
☑ Interest rate instrument 1000007 in company code 1000 is created



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Settlement of Transaction (Approval) Transaction Code: TM_54



Enter and Check details before Authorizing the Transaction



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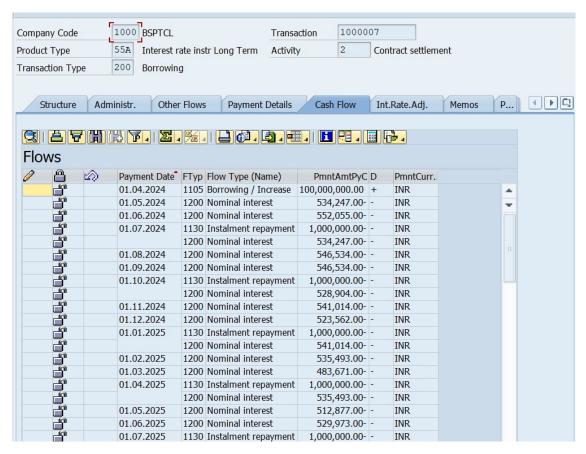


Go to Cash Flow Tab Check cash flow (Flow of Fund)



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Save



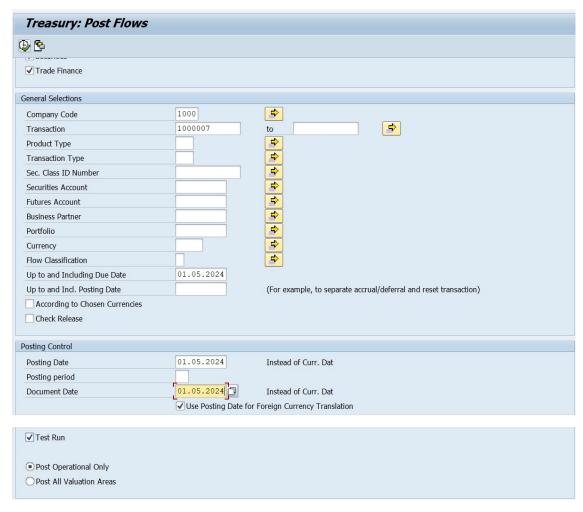


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Post to FI (Inflow of Fund)

Transaction code: TBB1



Execute with Test Run



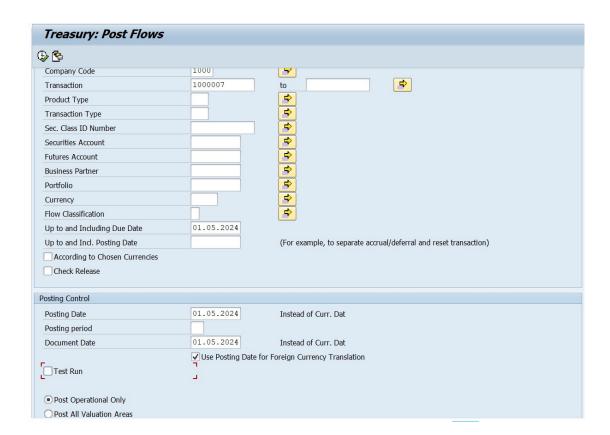
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Go Back and Execute without Test Run

If OK, post without test Run





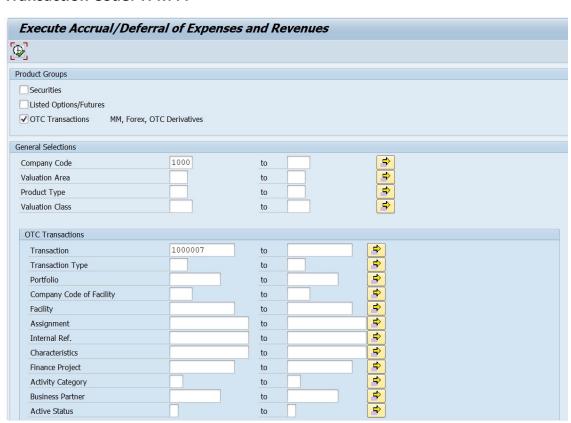
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Post Quarter End Accrual Posting on 30th June,2024 with Reversal on 01st July,24

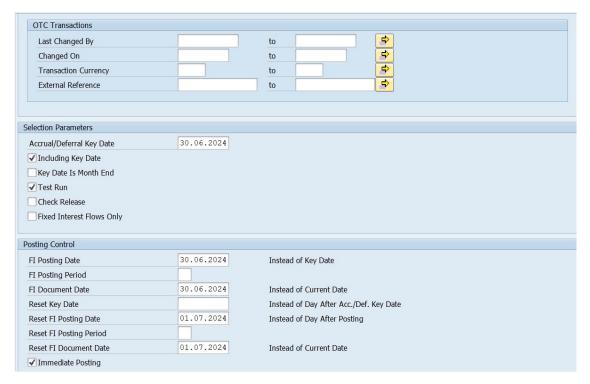
Transaction Code: TPM44



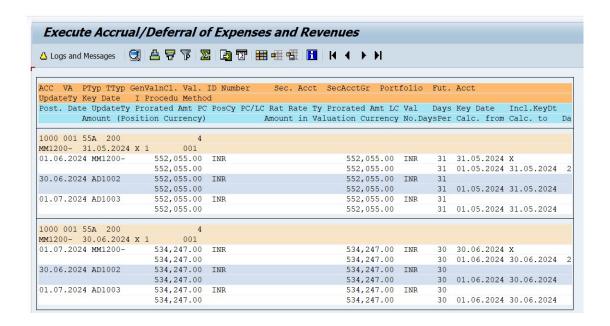


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Execute with Test Run





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Click on Logs and Messages to display the Accrual accounting entry

Posting Journal										
Posting Date *	CoCode	VA	РТур	Transaction	AcctAssRef	UpdateType	G/L Acct	G/L Acct Long Text	Amount PC	PosCy
30.06.2024	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1002	780105	Interest on Loans	552,055.00	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1002	211200	Accrued Interest on Loan	552,055.00-	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1002	780105	Interest on Loans	534,247.00	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1002	211200	Accrued Interest on Loan	534,247.00-	INR
01.07.2024	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1003	211200	Accrued Interest on Loan	552,055.00	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1003	780105	Interest on Loans	552,055.00-	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1003	211200	Accrued Interest on Loan	534,247.00	INR
	1000	001	55A	1000007	10400	AD1003	780105	Interest on Loans	534,247.00-	INR

Go back and Execute without Test Run

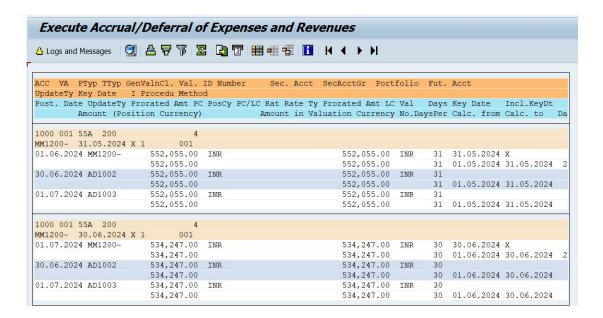
If OK, post without test Run





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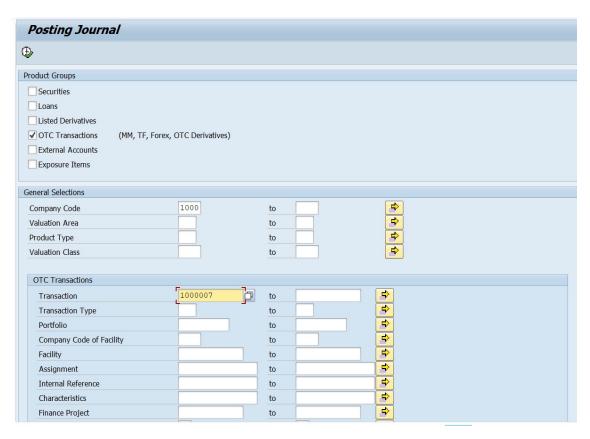
Check Posting Journal

Transaction Code: TPM20

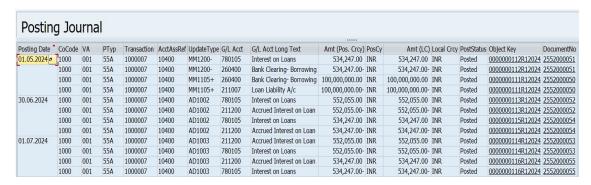


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Click on Execute

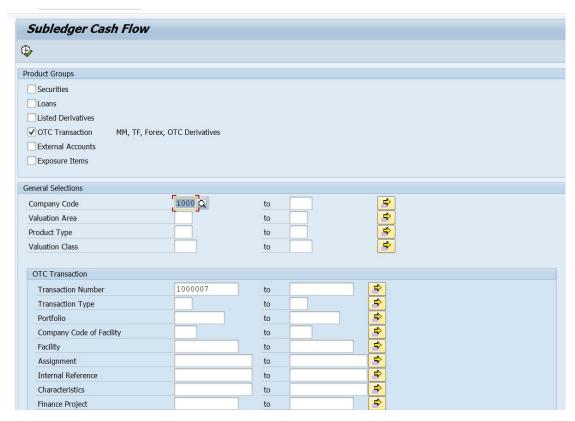


Sub Ledger Cashflow: TPM13



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Click on Execute





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THANK YOU